

Medieval Astrology Profile for James Madison

V.1. 17-Dec-2007. 11:23:48 PM, ASC 29SC47'31". Note by backing up the time 37 minutes the proposed rectification changes the official date of birth as the birth record states midnight.

Introduction to delineation of appearance and character in natal astrology. The following document is a hand-written analysis of **James Madison**, using the principles of medieval predictive astrology. The discipline of natal astrology focuses on the fate of an individual based on a horoscope cast for the moment of birth. Within natal astrology, the 1st house occupying the eastern horizon at birth describes the native: physical vitality, appearance, and character. Between the Hellenistic and Medieval eras several specialized models were developed to assess these characteristics. They include **longevity** (vitality and length of life), **physiognomy** (form and shape of the face and body), **victor of the chart** (overall life purpose), **manners** (social conduct including ethical behavior), and **temperament** (elemental mix of fire, earth, air, and water with applications in medical astrology). Prior research has presented models and results for longevity (*A Rectification Manual: The American Presidency*, Chapter 4) and physiognomy (*Astrological Physiognomy: History and Sources & Astrological Physiognomy: Empirical Tests of the Leo Rising Decan*).

Victor of the Chart. Included are two competing models for computing the victor of the chart said to be the single most powerful planet in the horoscope. According to Plato's follower Porphyry, by configuration in the natal horoscope the planet signifying the victor of the chart shows the life choice made by the soul prior to incarnation. Plato explains the details of his soul model in *The Myth of Er* found in the closing pages of his work *The Republic*. Porphyry and his peer Antiochus offer specific rules for determining the victor of the chart. The method of Antiochus/Porphyry is compared to a later method for determining the victor suggested by the Jewish Rabbi Abraham ben Meir ibn Ezra, a philosopher and astrologer active in the 12th century. For a discussion of these two models, see the companion paper *Victor of the Chart: Testing Methods of Antiochus/Porphyry and Ibn Ezra*, which serves as a key to what is presented here.

Manners. Plato was not alone among Greek philosophers in conceiving models for the soul. Aristotle's model of vegetative, sensitive, and intellective soul levels (assigned respectively to the plant, animal, and human kingdoms) was taken up by Ptolemy, who found a correspondence between the sensitive and intellective soul and Moon and Mercury in the natal horoscope. Configuration of the Moon and Mercury, with special emphasis given to their rulers, is a second method for analyzing the soul. Ptolemy introduces this model in *Tetrabiblos III.13* "Of the Quality of the Soul." Subsequent authors refer to this model as "Signicators of the Soul" or "Manners." A summary template for the Moon and Mercury is presented in the paper and will be further developed in future versions.

Acknowledgements

Birth Data

John Madison, 4/5-Mar-1751 AD JC, Port Conway, USA, near midnight.

Source: Bio/autobiography (Rodden Rating: B). Provided by arrangement with Astro Dienst.

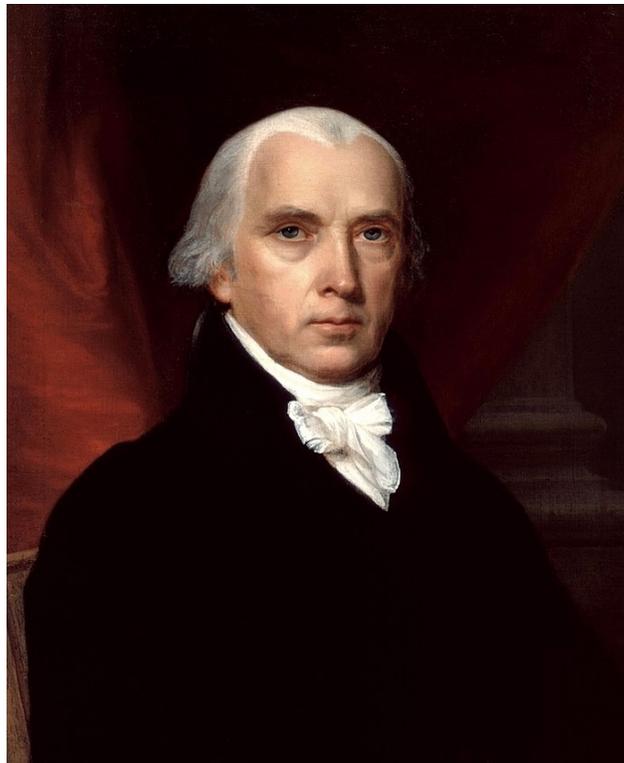
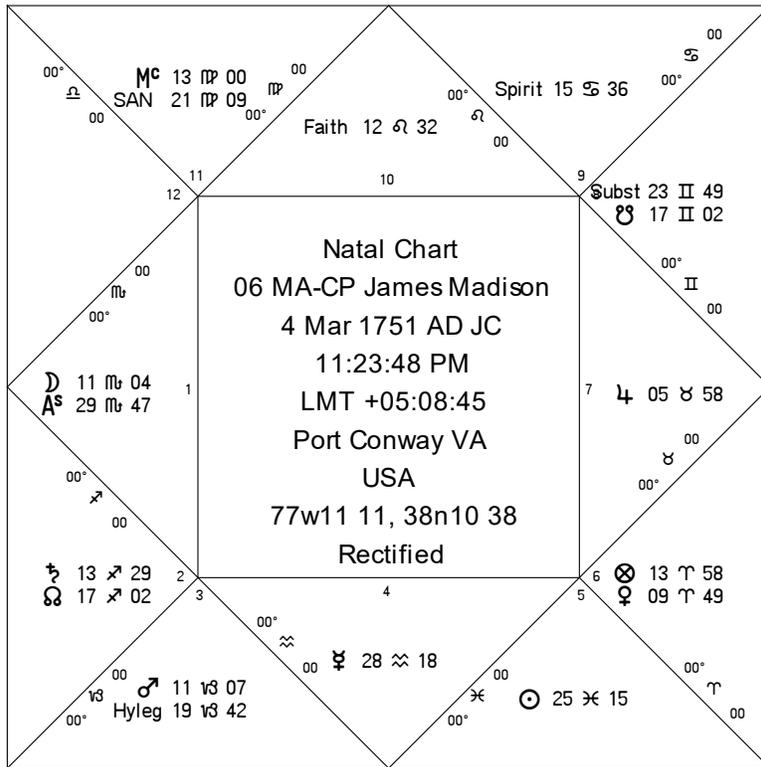
Birth Data Link: <https://www.astro.com/astro-databank/Madison, James>

Photo Image

By John Vanderlyn - The White House Historical Association. The painting is in the White House collection.

Public Domain, <https://commons.wikimedia.org/w/index.php?curid=73110465>

James Madison



James Madison (March 4, 1751 AD JC – June 28, 1836)

Madison was a brilliant political philosopher and pragmatic politician. He won recognition as the "Father of the Constitution," served in the Continental Congress as well as the House of Representatives, and founded the Democratic-Republican Party with his mentor, Jefferson. As President, Madison's efforts to keep the peace through diplomacy failed, and he led the Nation through the indecisive War of 1812 against Britain and the beginning of the ensuing period of nationalistic fervor. Domestically, with the support of Congress, he strengthened U.S. military forces, created the Second Bank of the United States, and enacted a protective tariff.

A scion of the planter aristocracy, Madison was born in 1751 at Port Conway, King George County, Va., while his mother was visiting her parents. With her newborn son, the first of 10 children, in a few weeks she journeyed back to [Montpelier](#) estate, in Orange County, which became his lifelong home. He obtained his early education from his parents, tutors, and a private school.

An excellent scholar though frail and sickly in his youth, in 1771 Madison graduated from the College of New Jersey (present Princeton University), where he demonstrated special interest in government and the law. But, considering the ministry for a career, he stayed on for a year of postgraduate study in theology.

Back at Montpelier, still undecided on a profession, Madison soon embraced the patriot cause, and State and local politics absorbed much of his time. In 1775 he served on the Orange County committee of safety; the next year, at the Virginia Convention, which advocated various revolutionary steps and framed the Virginia constitution; in 1776-77 in the House of Delegates; and in 1778-80 in the Council of State. His ill health precluded military service.

Madison was chosen in 1780 to represent Virginia in the Continental Congress (1780-83 and 1786-88). Although originally the youngest Delegate, he played a major role in its deliberations. Meantime, in the years 1784-86, he had again sat in the Virginia House of Delegates.

Madison was a guiding force behind the Mount Vernon Conference (1785), attended the Annapolis Convention (1786), and was otherwise instrumental in the convening of the Constitutional Convention (1787). Preeminent at the Convention, he served on key committees and tirelessly advocated a strong Government. His Virginia Plan was in large part the basis of the Constitution. And his journal of the Convention, which was not published until after his death, remains the best single record of the event.

Madison also played a major part in guiding the Constitution through the Continental Congress. Leading the pro-ratification forces in Virginia, he successfully defended the instrument against powerful opponents. Earlier, in New York, where he was serving in the Congress, he collaborated with Alexander Hamilton and John Jay in a series of essays that in 1787-88 appeared in the newspapers and were later published in book form as *The Federalist* (1788), a classic in political theory.

As a U.S. Representative (1789-97), Madison helped frame and pass the Bill of Rights. He also assisted in organizing the executive department and creating a system of Federal taxation. As leaders of the opposition to Hamilton's policies, he and Jefferson founded the Democratic-Republican Party. In 1794 Madison married a vivacious widow who was 16 years his junior, Dorothea ("Dolley") Payne Todd, who had a son; they were to raise no children of their own. Although spending the period 1797-1801 in semiretirement, Madison authored the Virginia Resolutions, which attacked the Alien and Sedition Acts. While he served as Secretary of State (1801-9), his wife often acted as President Jefferson's hostess. Her lavish parties at the White House dazzled the Capital City for years.

In 1809 Madison succeeded Jefferson. Like the first three Presidents, Madison was enmeshed in the ramifications of European wars. Diplomacy had failed to prevent the seizure of U.S. ships, goods, and men on the high seas; and a depression wracked the country. Madison continued to negotiate with the warring parties and applied economic sanctions, eventually effective to some degree.

But continued British interference with American shipping created strong congressional sentiment for war. The "War Hawks," a group of mostly young Democratic-Republican Congressmen from the South and West who were territorial expansionists as much as defenders of the national pride, urged naval action to punish the British, the conquest of Canada, and military measures to end British fomenting of the Indians in the West. Eventually agreeing that U.S. honor and economic independence were at stake, in 1812 Madison asked Congress to declare war against Britain.

The young Nation was ill prepared. Federalist alienation in New England sapped the war effort. Poor generalship, inadequate troop strength, and supply and transportation problems frustrated the Army's efforts to conquer lightly defended Canada. At sea, despite victories in individual encounters, the U.S. Navy found itself unable to cope with the Royal Navy, which blockaded the coast.

The British captured Washington, burned the White House, Capitol, and other buildings, and forced the Government to flee the city for a time. The war ended in stalemate in December 1814 when the inconclusive Treaty of Ghent, which nearly restored prewar conditions, was signed. But thanks mainly to Andrew Jackson's spectacular victory at the Battle of New Orleans ([Chalmette](#)) in January of 1815, most Americans believed they had won. Twice tested, independence had survived and an ebullient nationalism marked Madison's last years in office, during which period the Democratic-Republicans held virtually uncontested sway.

During the last 3 years of his administration, Madison concentrated on his domestic program. Congress, concurring in three of his proposals, strengthened land and naval forces to avoid the repetition of raids on the Capital and to protect the country as a whole and its commerce; established the Second Bank of the United States; and enacted a protective tariff on foreign manufactures. Although Madison favored internal improvements, he vetoed on constitutional grounds a congressional bill that sought to finance the building of roads and canals with Federal funds. In retirement after his second term, Madison managed Montpelier, but continued to be active in public affairs. He served as cochairman of the Virginia constitutional convention of 1829-30 and as

rector of the University of Virginia after 1826. Writing newspaper articles defending the administration of Monroe, he also acted as his foreign policy adviser.

Madison spoke out, too, against the emerging sectional controversy that threatened the existence of the Union. Although a slaveholder all his life, he was active during his later years in the American Colonization Society, whose mission was the resettlement of slaves in Africa. He passed away at the age of 85 in 1836.

Source: National Park Service (Public domain in the United States).

Available online:

http://web.archive.org/web/20050429004126/http://www.cr.nps.gov:80/history/online_books/presidents/bio4.htm

Research Interests

- American Presidents
- Regulus USA National Horoscope: Mars/Capricorn Ascendant Distribution.

Rectification

Available Birth Data

Astrodatbank reports a B-rated birth time of midnight with an Ascendant of 7SA47 . The proposed rectification is 37 minutes earlier and moves the Ascendant to the 30th degree of Scorpio.

Proposed Rectification

James Madison
15-Mar-1751
11:23:48 PM
LMT +05:08:45
Port Conway, VA
77w11 11
38n10 38
ASC 29SC47'31"

Stage I. Determine the Ascendant sign

Physiognomy

Madison is an example of a horoscope whose Ascendant sign can quickly be rejected on physiognomy grounds alone. The hair, white in portraits of all ages, wig or no wig, parted down the middle with round semi-circle eyebrows are all Cancer features. Hairline shows a widow's peak and the color of

the eyebrows contrasts sharply with the skin tone. These are Scorpio features which are indicated by the rising sign generally, but by the Moon's sign in Scorpio as ruler of the 3rd rising decan of Scorpio which is Cancer.

Moon's Configuration

The other difference between the 12:00 midnight stated birth time and the slightly earlier proposed rectification is the Moon's configuration. For the stated birth time, the Moon separates from Mars and applies to the Sun. For the proposed rectification, the Moon separates from Jupiter and applies to Mars. The latter (favored by this rectification) has a much better delineation which matches the tenor of Madison's life. He was also a wartime President. As documented in ARM, p. XXXX Presidential horoscopes with the Moon applying to Mars all promised wartime Presidencies. Madison was no exception.

Stage II. Determine the Ascendant's range within 1-4 degrees

Sensitive Degrees

15-Jul-1787. ctrNorth Node conj ASC.

'Great Compromise' adopted at Constitutional Convention, 16 July.

27-Apr-1789. trNorth Node conj ASC.

Inauguration of Washington, 30 April.

28-Jun-1811. ctrSouth Node conj MC.

Former Secretary of State Smith published anti-Madison pamphlet which is soon republished in newspapers across the country, late June 1811.

Stage III. Determine the exact Degree and Minute of the Ascendant

Solar Arc Directions

14-Apr-1779. csa Mars square ASC.

23-Sep-1779. dsa MC square Mars.

No event found, first direction.

Attacks monetary policy of Continental Congress, Sep 1779.

28-Oct-1808. csa Moon conj MC.

7-Aug-1810. dsa MC conj Moon.

Nov-1808. Jefferson sends Madison's letters to Congress showing Madison had dealt fairly and equally with both Britain and France. In the latter months of the Jefferson administration, pressure mounts for the Embargo Acts against Britain to be lifted with many letters sent to Congress.

5-Aug-1810. Intrigue surrounding Napoleon's lifting of trade sanctions.

2-Aug-1812. *csa MC opp Mars*.

29-Jul-1814. *dsa Mars opp MC*.

Mid-Jul-1812. Madison learns that Napoleon was not grateful to the US for US hostility towards Britain; Napoleon's orders to burn American ships were strengthened.
British prepare invasion of Washington which they burn on 24-Aug-1814.

10-Mar-1815. *csa ASC opp Sun*.

30-Apr-1817. *dsa Sun opp ASC*.

Madison declares War of 1812 over, 17-Feb-1815.
Madison travels with Jefferson, Monroe, and John Cockey to launch Central College, later University of Virginia, 5-May-1817.

Notable Progression

11-Nov-1779. *Progressed Mercury conj Lot of Fortune*. Develops theory of money and completes essay of the same name between September 1779 and March 1780. Posited currency depreciation had more to do with the public's perception of confidence in the government's ability to honor its debts.

Primary Directions

PT	D	Jupiter/Capricorn	P	Mars (0) d. => ASC	18-Jun-1798
PT	D	Jupiter/Capricorn	P	Mars (MA) d. => ASC	21-Dec-1798

LOCK The first of the Alien & Sedition Acts passes on 18-Jun-1798. This action prompts both Madison and Jefferson to write resolutions adopted by the State legislatures of Kentucky (through Jefferson's actions on 16-Nov-1798) and Virginia (through Madison's actions on 24-Dec-1798). This is an extremely precise sequence and in my opinion is the key to the entire figure with Mars also functioning as Madison's victor. Mars is Madison. Capricorn is the universal signifier of proponents of a strong central government (a.k.a., the Federalist/Hamilton faction). Madison fights the Alien & Sedition Acts which aim to protect the central government through censorship of free speech which criticizes the President. This direction does not show the Acts themselves; it shows Madison's actions in response to passage. Note communications and the press are 3rd house affairs; shows Mars in the 3rd by whole signs as a viable delineation.

PT	D	Mercury/Scorpio	P	Moon (MO) d. => MC	19-Jul-1804
PT	D	Mercury/Scorpio	P	Moon (0) d. => MC	29-Jun-1805

This sequence times the infamous impressments of an American in New York's harbor during June 1804 and Madison's subsequent study and criticism of Britain's Rule of 1756 which effectively left neutral American trading ships subject to capture by British vessels during wartime. Note the Moon rules the 9th whole sign of foreign affairs and though placed in the 1st whole sign house is actually very close to the 12th cusp using quadrant houses.

REG	D	Mars/Taurus	P	DSC d. => Venus (VE)	21-Aug-1805
REG	D	Mars/Taurus	P	DSC d. => Venus (VE)	13-Sep-1805

Dolley Madison (and James) travel to Philadelphia for treatment of a tumor near her knee. She spends 3 ½ months in Philadelphia for treatment. During October and November James leaves her alone in Philadelphia which is the longest time the couple spent apart since they were married. Venus/Aries rules the 7th of spouse and placed in the 6th is the 12th from the 7th by derived houses. Venus is ruled by Mars/Capricorn, Capricorn = shin, ties illness to the knee.

PT	D	Venus/Aries	P	Venus (VE) c. => DSC	12-Feb-1813
PT	D	Venus/Aries	P	Venus (0) c. => DSC	19-Jun-1813
PT	D	Venus/Aries	P	Venus (BI) c. => DSC	25-Oct-1813

PT	D	Jupiter/Capricorn	P	Mars (BI) d. => IC	27-May-1813
PT	D	Jupiter/Capricorn	P	Mars (0) d. => IC	11-Jun-1813
PT	D	Jupiter/Capricorn	P	Mars (MA) d. => IC	27-Jun-1813

These two primary direction sequences overlap and time a large wave of military losses during the War of 1812 as well as Madison's serious illness of bilious fever. As some feared Madison's death, this incident is notable because it is the most serious illness for a sitting President since Washington's infection and near death in May 1790. Venus is placed in the 6th of illness but with Mars, the ruler, occupying the superior square, both planets are related to illness.

26-May-1813, Britain's Royal Navy extends blockade to additional states.

19/29-Jun-1813, Madison ill with bilious fever, some fearing death.

REG	D	Saturn/Pisces	P	sin trine ASC d. => Mars (MA)	22-Apr-1814
REG	D	Saturn/Pisces	P	sin trine ASC d. => Mars (0)	12-Aug-1814

LOCK This sequence timed the most ferocious fighting of the War of 1812 as Napoleon's abdication on 6 April allowed British forces to redeploy their front against the French to America. As the sequence started, the British extended their blockade to New England on 25-Apr-1814. By 17-Aug-1814, the British fleet dropped anchor just outside Washington DC in preparation for burning the capital which they accomplished on 24-Aug-1814. By whole signs, Mars/Capricorn falls in Madison's 3rd house of transportation, a match to military action in ports.

PT	D	Mars/Pisces	P	Sun d. => North Node	1-Jul-1836
----	---	-------------	---	----------------------	------------

Death, 28-Jun-1836. Nodes kill by placement in the 2nd-8th house axis.

Template for Computing Victor of the Chart a/c Ibn Ezra

Total Victor Scores for 12 Model Variations

			☉	☽	♃	♄	♅	♆	♇	♈	Victor
04 James Madison	Chaldean	IA	13	15	23	6	34	18	9		Mars
04 James Madison	Chaldean	IB	15	5	17	12	37	9	15		Mars
04 James Madison	Chaldean	IIA	13	22	23	6	38	18	8		Mars
04 James Madison	Chaldean	IIB	15	12	17	12	41	9	14		Mars
04 James Madison	Chaldean	IIIA	16	31	23	18	41	18	11		Mars
04 James Madison	Chaldean	IIIB	18	21	17	24	44	9	17		Mars
04 James Madison	Triplicity	IA	12	16	22	6	34	19	9		Mars
04 James Madison	Triplicity	IB	14	6	16	12	37	10	15		Mars
04 James Madison	Triplicity	IIA	12	23	22	6	38	19	8		Mars
04 James Madison	Triplicity	IIB	14	13	16	12	41	10	14		Mars
04 James Madison	Triplicity	IIIA	15	32	22	18	41	19	11		Mars
04 James Madison	Triplicity	IIIB	17	22	16	24	44	10	17		Mars

Breakout Scores for Triplicity – IB Model

1507 Version, In-sect triplicity ruler, Triplicity decans

	-----	☉	☽	♃	♄	♅	♆	♇	♈
Sun	25 PI 15				4	6	5		
Moon	11 SC 04			2		8	1		
ASC	29 SC 47		1			8		2	
LOF	13 AR 59	5		2		5	3		
Syzygy	21 VI 09		3	9	1	2			
Superiors – Oriental						2	0	1	
Houses		9	2	3	7	6	1	12	
TOTAL		14	6	16	12	37	10	15	

KEY

Rulerships: house=5; exaltation=4; in-sect triplicity=3; bound=2; face=1

Houses: H1=12; H10=11; H7=10; H4=9; H11=8; H5=7; H2=6; H8=5; H9=4; H3=3; H12=2; H6=1

House system: Alchabitius semi-arc with 5 degree offset rule

Superiors – Oriental: helical rising to sextile=3; sextile to square=2; square to 1st station=1

Investigating the Victor of the Chart a/c Antiochus/Porphyrus – Stage I – Identify

Significator	Position	☉	☽	♃	♄	♅	♆	♇
MC degree	13 VI 01							
* MC degree - sign ruler				1				
MC degree - bound ruler					1			
MC degree - dwad ruler	06 AQ 15							1
* Planet in MC sign								
* Planet in MC bound								
Asc degree	29 SC 47							
* Asc degree - sign ruler						1		
Asc degree - bound ruler								1
Asc degree - dwad ruler	27 LI 33				1			
* Planet in Asc sign		1						
* Planet in Asc bound								
Moon degree	11 SC 04							
* Moon degree - sign ruler						1		
Moon degree - bound ruler				1				
Moon degree - dwad ruler	12 PI 51						1	
Sun degree	25 PI 15							
Sun degree - sign ruler							1	
Sun degree - bound ruler						1		
Sun degree - dwad ruler	03 CP 08							1
Pars Fortuna degree	13 AR 59							
* Pars Fortuna degree - sign ruler						1		
Pars Fortuna degree - bound ruler				1				
Pars Fortuna degree - dwad ruler	17 VI 50			1				
Pars Spirit degree	15 CA 36							
Pars Spirit degree - sign ruler			1					
Pars Spirit degree - bound ruler				1				
Pars Spirit degree - dwad ruler	07 CP 16							1
Syzygy degree	21 VI 09							
* Syzygy degree - sign ruler				1				
Syzygy degree - bound ruler						1		
Syzygy degree - dwad ruler	13 TA 49					1		
Planet Phases								
* Rising within 7 days								
* Setting within 7 days								
Acronycal rising								
* Station within 7 days								1
Total (Sign only)			1	2		3	1	
Total (Bound only)				3	1	2		1
Total (Dwad only)				1	2		1	3
Total (Sign + Bound)			1	5	1	5	1	1
Total (Sign + Bound + Dwad)			1	6	3	5	2	4
Total			2	6	3	5	2	5

Investigating the Victor of the Chart a/c Antiochus/Porphyrus – Stage II – Evaluate

SECT	☉	♃	♅	♁	♂	♄	♆
Diurnal planets: Is the chart diurnal?							
Diurnal planets: Placed on same horizon as Sun?						1	1
Diurnal planets: Placed in masculine sign?							1
Nocturnal planets: Is the chart nocturnal?		1		1	1		
Nocturnal planets: Placed on opposite horizon as Sun?		1					
Nocturnal planets: Placed in feminine sign (except Mars)?		1					
Is Mercury diurnal on diurnal chart, or nocturnal on nocturnal chart?			1				
SOLAR PHASE	☉	♃	♅	♁	♂	♄	♆
Velocity	0.99	11.82	1.21	1.24	0.66	0.21	0.01
Latitude		-2.89	-1.5	-1.05	-0.47	-0.94	1.77
Superiors oriental or inferiors occidental?				1	1		1
ADVANCED: SUPERIOR PLANETS							
Superior: Cazimi - Conjunct Sun							
Superior: Oriental - Combust							
Superior: Oriental - Under sunbeams							
Superior: Oriental - Rising to waxing sextile							
Superior: Oriental - Waxing sextile to square					1		
Superior: Oriental - Square to 1st station							1
Superior: Oriental - 1st station (retrograde)							
Superior: Oriental - Retrograde to acronyca rising							
Superior: Acronyca rising							
Superior: Occidental - Opposition to 2nd station							
Superior: Occidental - 2nd station (direct)							
Superior: Occidental - From 2nd station to waning square							
Superior: Occidental - Waning square to sextile							
Superior: Occidental - Sextile to sinking						1	
Superior: Occidental - Under sunbeams							
Superior: Occidental - Combust							
ADVANCED: INFERIOR PLANETS							
Inferior: Cazimi - Retrograde conjunction							
Inferior: Oriental - Retrograde combust							
Inferior: Oriental - Retrograde under sunbeams							
Inferior: Oriental - Rising to 1st direct station							
Inferior: Oriental - 1st direct station							
Inferior: Oriental - From 1st direct station to sinking			1				
Inferior: Oriental - Direct under sunbeams							
Inferior: Oriental - Direct combust							
Inferior: Cazimi - Direct conjunction							
Inferior: Occidental - Direct combust							
Inferior: Occidental - Direct under sunbeams							
Inferior: Occidental - Rising to 2nd retrograde station					1		
Inferior: Occidental - 2nd retrograde station							
Inferior: Occidental - From 2nd station to setting							
Inferior: Occidental - Retrograde under sunbeams							
Inferior: Occidental - Retrograde combust							

Investigating the Victor of the Chart a/c Antiochus/Porphyrus – Stage II – Evaluate

HOUSE POSITION	☉	♃	♅	♁	♂	♄	♆
Relative to Ascendant							
Whole Sign House Position (ASC): Angle		1	1			1	
Whole Sign House Position (ASC): Succedent	1						1
Whole Sign House Position (ASC): Cadent				1	1		
Relative to Lot of Fortune							
Whole Sign House Position (LOF): Angle				1	1		
Whole Sign House Position (LOF): Succedent		1	1			1	
Whole Sign House Position (LOF): Cadent	1						1
Relative to Lot of Spirit							
Whole Sign House Position (LOS): Angle				1	1		
Whole Sign House Position (LOS): Succedent		1	1			1	
Whole Sign House Position (LOS): Cadent	1						1
House of Joy							
Whole Sign House of Joy							
Quadrant Placement relative to Sex							
Masculine planets in masculine quadrants (4,5,6,10,11,12)	1					1	
Feminine planets in feminine quadrants (1,2,3,7,8,9)							
ESSENTIAL DIGNITY	☉	♃	♅	♁	♂	♄	♆
Dignity - Sign							
Dignity - Exaltation					1		
Dignity - Exaltation degree							
Dignity - Triplicity - Diurnal							
Dignity - Triplicity - Nocturnal			1				
Dignity - Triplicity - Participating		1			1		1
Dignity - Bound				1			
Dignity - Decan							
Dignity - Fall		1					
Dignity - Detriment				1			
PLANETARY/NODAL CONFIGURATION	☉	♃	♅	♁	♂	♄	♆
Moon's configuration							
From which planet does the Moon separate?						1	
To which planet does the Moon apply?					1		
Reception							
Which planets are received by sign?	1	1	1	1			
Mutual reception by sign							
Which planets are received by exaltation?					in	1	
Mutual reception by exaltation							
Which planets are received by bound?	1	1	1	in	1		1
Mutual reception by bound							
Position relative to the Nodes							
Conjunct the North Node by sign?							1
Conjunct the North Node within 12 degrees?							1
Conjunct the South Node by sign?							
Conjunct the South Node within 12 degrees?							
Square the Nodes within 5 degrees?							
TIME LORDS	☉	♃	♅	♁	♂	♄	♆
Day ruler		1					
Planetary Hour ruler					1		

Template for Investigation of Manners

MANNERS	-----	☉	☽	♃	♀	♂	♄	♅
MOON 11SC04								
Sign Ruler	♂♂							
Bound	♃♄							
Bound Ruler	♃♄							
Mubtazz Scoring- single point	♂♂			1		1,1	1	
Mubtazz Scoring – early medieval	♂♂			3		5,2	1	
Mubtazz Scoring – late medieval	♂♂		3	2	3	5,3	1	
Fixed Stars								
Moon conj Acrux 1 57' (Southern Cross)	♄							
Moon conj Zuben Elegenubi 1 14' (Southern Scale)	♅♂							
Mars conj Vega 1 25' (Harp)	♀♃							
MERCURY 28AQ18								
Sign Ruler	♅♂							
Bound	♅♄							
Bound Ruler	♅♂							
Mubtazz Scoring for Mercury – single point	♅♂			1	1			1,1
Mubtazz Scoring for Mercury – early Medieval	♅♂			2	1			5,3
Mubtazz Scoring for Mercury – late Medieval	♅♂			3	1		3	5,3,2
Fixed Stars								
Saturn conj Ras Algethi 0 08' (Hercules)	♂							
Saturn conj Sabik 1 42' (Ophiuchus)	♀♅							

KEY – Mubtazz Scoring

Single point: assigns 1 point for each essential dignity

Early medieval: sign 5, exaltation 4, bound 3, primary triplicity lord 2, decan 1. Used by al-Kindī and Māshā'allāh.

Late medieval: sign 4, exaltation 4, triplicity lords (all) 3, bound 2, decan 1. Used by Schoener; taught by Zoller.

Fixed Stars from Janus 4.3 software. Criteria: conjunction within 2 degrees longitude.

Additional

Moon's Configuration: Moon separates from Jupiter and applies to Mars, nocturnal, preventional.

Moon-Mercury whole sign aspect? Yes. Moon and Mercury are in sextile aspect.

Do scoring methods agree? Saturn-Mars (sign based); Saturn-Mercury (bound based).

Model Summary

(for model details see www.regulus-astrology.com/research.html)

Physiognomy

Ascendant sign:

Ascendant sign ruler:

Ascendant decan:

Ascendant decan ruler:

Planets/Nodes placed in the Ascendant sign or decan:

Longevity: 85y 3m 13d

Releaser and kadukhudhāh. Figure is nocturnal and Moon/Scorpio/1st qualifies as the releaser. Sign lord Mars in exaltation, to which the Moon applies in a partile sextile aspect, is the kadukhudhah. Mars grants 66 major years. In a slightly less complicated computation compared to the 1st-3rd editions of A Rectification Manual; simply adding Jupiter's 12 minor years by trine aspect yields a target longevity of 78yrs which takes Madison to 1829. In 1830 his health began a downward spiral, suffering from rheumatism and fever. Venus does aspect Mars by square and receives Mars by diurnal triplicity and decan; however, Mars' reception of Venus by sign is stronger. It appears that Venus does add her 8 minor years taking Madison's longevity to 86yr, but these years are a low quality of life for Madison which is indicated by the mixed reception between Venus and Mars.

Victor of the Chart: Mars/Capricorn

Both Mercury and Mars score well in Porphyry's Stage I initial screening. Mars/Capricorn in its sign of exaltation, placed 10th from the Lot of Fortune, and the planet to which the Moon applies is the clear winner. Mars/Capricorn signifies Madison's anti-Federalist political views and his status as a war-time President fighting Britain with whom the Federalists were aligned.

Manners: Saturn-Mars (sign based); Saturn-Mercury (bound based)

Firdaria

Firdaria according to Bonatti
Julian Calendar System Dates

Moon	9 years	Age 0 to 9	Victor	Life Event
Moon	Moon	04 Mar 1751		Age 000y 00m 00d
Changeover to Gregorian Calendar System				
Moon	Saturn	27 Jun 1752		Age 001y 03m 13d
Moon	Jupiter	10 Oct 1753		Age 002y 06m 27d
Moon	Mars	22 Jan 1755	X	19-Aug-1755. Braddock's defeat in French and Indian war forces some pioneer families back east.
Moon	Sun	06 May 1756		Age 005y 01m 22d
Moon	Venus	18 Aug 1757		Age 006y 05m 05d
Moon	Mercury	01 Dec 1758		Age 007y 08m 18d

Saturn	11 years	Age 9 to 20	Victor	Life Event
Saturn	Saturn	15 Mar 1760		Age 009y 00m 00d
Saturn	Jupiter	10 Oct 1761		Age 010y 06m 27d
Saturn	Mars	07 May 1763	X	
Saturn	Sun	01 Dec 1764		Age 013y 08m 18d
Saturn	Venus	27 Jun 1766		Age 015y 03m 14d
Saturn	Mercury	22 Jan 1768		Age 016y 10m 10d
Saturn	Moon	18 Aug 1769		Age 018y 05m 04d

Jupiter	12 years	Age 20 to 32	Victor	Life Event
Jupiter	Jupiter	15 Mar 1771		Age 020y 00m 00d
Jupiter	Mars	30 Nov 1772	X	16-Dec-1773, Boston Tea Party; subsequently JM witnessed Baptist preachers jailed in Culpeper which radicalized him to freedom of religion. 13-May-1774, JM learns of British decision to close port of Boston as punishment in response to Boston Tea Party.
Jupiter	Sun	19 Aug 1774		Age 023y 05m 05d
Jupiter	Venus	06 May 1776		Age 025y 01m 22d
Jupiter	Mercury	22 Jan 1778		Age 026y 10m 09d
Jupiter	Moon	10 Oct 1779		Age 028y 06m 27d
Jupiter	Saturn	27 Jun 1781		Age 030y 03m 13d

Mars	7 years	Age 32 to 39	Victor	Life Event
Mars	Mars	15 Mar 1783	X	18-Apr-1783. Congress approves assumption of state debts in financial plan submitted by Madison on 6-Mar-1783; 25-Oct-1783, last appears as delegate to Congress; Dec-1783, returns home after away for 4 years.
Mars	Sun	14 Mar 1784	X	12-May-1784, Serves as Orange County delegate to Virginia Assembly (to 1786).
Mars	Venus	15 Mar 1785	X	Jun-1785, Writes "Memorial and Remonstrance against Religious Assessments," 22-Jan-1786, Proposed adoption of Jefferson's "Bill for Establishing Religions Freedom."

Mars	Mercury	15 Mar 1786	Age 035y 00m 00d	X	Aug-1786, Attends Annapolis Convention; Nov-1786, Opposes proposal for Virginia to issue its own paper money.
Mars	Moon	15 Mar 1787	Age 036y 00m 00d	X	3-May-1787, Arrives Philadelphia for Constitutional Convention; 29-May-1787, Randolph presents Madison's Virginia Plan; 16-Jul-1787, Convention adopts 'Great Compromise,' 17-Sep-1787, Final form of Constitution approves; 28-Sep-1787, Constitution sent to states for ratification; 22-Nov-1787, Madison's first contribution to the Federalist Papers.
Mars	Saturn	14 Mar 1788	Age 037y 00m 01d	X	25-Mar-1788, Addresses local Virginians on Constitution prior to ratification vote; 25-Jun-1788, Virginia ratifies constitution; 2-Feb-1789, Wins election to 1st Congress in a race against James Monroe.
Mars	Jupiter	15 Mar 1789	Age 038y 00m 00d	X	8-Apr-1789, Proposes Congress establish a revenue system to enable nation to pay its debts and meet expenses of government; 4-May-1789, Announces intention to introduce a Bill of Rights.

Moon's North Node 3 years Age 39 to 42					
Moon's North Node 15 Mar 1790 Age 039y 00m 00d					

Moon's South Node 2 years Age 42 to 44					
Moon's South Node		15 Mar 1793	Age 042y 00m 00d	X	Dec-1793, Presents trade report to Congress, co-authored by Monroe, showing that most trade is with Britain, recommends increased trade with France as a counterweight.

Sun 10 years Age 44 to 54					
Sun	Sun	15 Mar 1795	Age 044y 00m 00d		
Sun	Venus	18 Aug 1796	Age 045y 05m 05d		
Sun	Mercury	22 Jan 1798	Age 046y 10m 09d		
Sun	Moon	27 Jun 1799	Age 048y 03m 14d		
Sun	Saturn	01 Dec 1800	Age 049y 08m 18d		
Sun	Jupiter	07 May 1802	Age 051y 01m 22d		
Sun	Mars	11 Oct 1803	Age 052y 06m 27d	X	June-1804, Royal Navy captain impresses some seamen from an American vessel in New York harbor, this would be an issue that eventually led to War of 1812.

Venus 8 years Age 54 to 62					
Venus	Venus	16 Mar 1805	Age 054y 00m 00d		
Venus	Mercury	07 May 1806	Age 055y 01m 22d		
Venus	Moon	28 Jun 1807	Age 056y 03m 14d		
Venus	Saturn	19 Aug 1808	Age 057y 05m 05d		
Venus	Jupiter	10 Oct 1809	Age 058y 06m 26d		
Venus	Mars	02 Dec 1810	Age 059y 08m 18d	X	4-Mar-1811, Bank of United States dissolved; 4-Nov-1811, 'War Hawk' Congress convenes, Henry Clay and John Calhoun take office; Dec-1811, Congress passes measures to increase military personnel and armaments.
Venus	Sun	23 Jan 1812	Age 060y 10m 09d		

Mercury 13 years Age 62 to 75					
-------------------------------	--	--	--	--	--

Mercury	Mercury	15 Mar 1813	Age 062y 00m 00d	
Mercury	Moon	23 Jan 1815	Age 063y 10m 09d	
Mercury	Saturn	01 Dec 1816	Age 065y 08m 18d	
Mercury	Jupiter	10 Oct 1818	Age 067y 06m 27d	
Mercury	Mars	19 Aug 1820	Age 069y 05m 05d	X
Mercury	Sun	28 Jun 1822	Age 071y 03m 13d	
Mercury	Venus	06 May 1824	Age 073y 01m 22d	

Moon	9 years	Age 75 to 84		
Moon	Moon	16 Mar 1826	Age 075y 00m 00d	
Moon	Saturn	28 Jun 1827	Age 076y 03m 13d	
Moon	Jupiter	10 Oct 1828	Age 077y 06m 27d	
Moon	Mars	22 Jan 1830	Age 078y 10m 10d	X 1830, Begins to suffer from rheumatism and fever.
Moon	Sun	07 May 1831	Age 080y 01m 22d	
Moon	Venus	19 Aug 1832	Age 081y 05m 05d	
Moon	Mercury	01 Dec 1833	Age 082y 08m 18d	

Saturn	11 years	Age 84 to 95		
Saturn	Saturn	16 Mar 1835	Age 084y 00m 00d	28-Jun-1836, Died.
Saturn	Jupiter	10 Oct 1836	Age 085y 06m 27d	

Zodiacal Releasing from Spirit

Lot of Spirit = 15CA36; Lot of Fortune = 13AR58

Fortune Angles: LOF1 (AR), LOF4 (CA), LOF7 (LI), LOF10 (CP)

L1 Cancer 04 Mar 1751	LOF4	
L2 Cancer 04 Mar 1751	LOF4	
Changeover to Gregorian Calendar System		
L2 Leo 03 Apr 1753		
L2 Virgo 25 Oct 1754		
L2 Libra 16 Jun 1756	LOF7	
L2 Scorpio 11 Feb 1757		
L2 Sagittarius 07 May 1758		
L2 Capricorn 02 May 1759	LOF10	
L2 Aquarius 20 Jul 1761		
L2 Pisces 06 Jan 1764		
L2 Aries 31 Dec 1764	LOF1	22-Mar-1765. British pass Stamp Act.
L2 Taurus 26 Mar 1766		
L2 Gemini 21 Nov 1766		
L2 Capricorn 13 Jul 1768 LB	LB-LOF10	Summer-1768, Witherspoon accepts Presidency of College of New Jersey; Summer-1769, Madison departs for College of New Jersey.
L2 Aquarius 01 Oct 1770		
L2 Pisces 19 Mar 1773		
L2 Aries 14 Mar 1774	LOF1	22-Dec-1774, Elected to Committee of Safety to enforce trade ban against Britain; 2-May-1775, Joins militia called by Patrick Henry.
L2 Taurus 07 Jun 1775		

L1 Leo 04 Nov 1775		
L2 Leo 04 Nov 1775		
L2 Virgo 27 May 1777		
L2 Libra 17 Jan 1779	LOF7	June-1779, Jefferson elected Governor of Virginia.
L2 Scorpio 14 Sep 1779		
L2 Sagittarius 07 Dec 1780		
L2 Capricorn 02 Dec 1781	LOF10	18-Apr-1783, Congress approves assumption of state debts in financial plan submitted by Madison; 11-Apr-1783, Congress formally proclaims end to war with Britain; July-1783, End of relationship with Kitty Floyd.
L2 Aquarius 20 Feb 1784		
L2 Pisces 08 Aug 1786		
L2 Aries 03 Aug 1787	LOF1	6-Aug-1787, Constitutional convention reconvenes after short break; late-Aug/ear-Sep-1787, Madison ill, had to restrict his part in debates and note-taking; 17-Sep-1787, Final form of Constitution approved; 28-Sep-1787, Constitution sent to states for ratification; 25-Jun-1788, Virginia ratifies Constitution.
L2 Taurus 26 Oct 1788		
L2 Gemini 23 Jun 1789		
L2 Cancer 13 Feb 1791	LOF4	3-Mar-1791, First Congressional term expires; 21-Nov-1791, writes first article for the Republican newspaper the National Gazette.
L2 Aquarius 04 Mar 1793 LB	LB	

L1 Virgo 27 Jul 1794		
L2 Virgo 27 Jul 1794		
L2 Libra 18 Mar 1796	LOF7	30-Apr-1796, House votes in favor of Jay's Treaty, against Madison's wishes; Jun-1796, Madison leaves Congress for home feeling depressed.
L2 Scorpio 13 Nov 1796		
L2 Sagittarius 06 Feb 1798		
L2 Capricorn 01 Feb 1799	LOF10	24-Apr-1799, Elected to Virginia legislature in a revival of his political machine; 17-Feb-1801, Ally Jefferson elected President; 4-Mar-1801, Jefferson Inauguration.
L2 Aquarius 22 Apr 1801		2-May-1801, Started position as Secretary of State.
L2 Pisces 09 Oct 1803		
L2 Aries 03 Oct 1804	LOF1	1804/1805. Randolph emerges as open enemy who opposes Republican tendencies away from strict constitutional interpretation.
L2 Taurus 27 Dec 1805		
L2 Gemini 24 Aug 1806		
L2 Cancer 15 Apr 1808	LOF4	7-Dec-1808. Elected President; Temporary legalization of trade with Great Britain from Erskine Agreement of 19-Apr-1809 lasts until 9-Aug-1809.
L2 Leo 05 May 1810		
L2 Pisces 26 Nov 1811 LB	LB	
L2 Aries 20 Nov 1812	LOF1	2-Dec-1812, Re-elected President; War of 1812 active during this time period.
L2 Taurus 13 Feb 1814		

L1 Libra 14 Apr 1814	LOF7	
L2 Libra 14 Apr 1814	LOF7	25-Apr-1814, British extend blockade to New England; overall the British expanded their war against the US after Napoleon abdicated on 6-Apr-1814; 21-Oct-1814, First British peace offer signal last phase of war.
L2 Scorpio 10 Dec 1814		
L2 Sagittarius 04 Mar 1816		
L2 Capricorn 27 Feb 1817	LOF10	4-Mar-1817, Madison leaves the White House; 5-May-1817, Madison travels with Jefferson, Monroe, and John Cocke to launch Central College, later University of Virginia.
L2 Aquarius 18 May 1819		
L2 Pisces 03 Nov 1821		

L1 Scorpio 03 Mar 1822		
L2 Scorpio 03 Mar 1822		
L2 Sagittarius 27 May 1823		
L2 Capricorn 21 May 1824	LOF10	Mar-1825, University of Virginia opens.
L2 Aquarius 09 Aug 1826		
L2 Pisces 25 Jan 1829		
L2 Aries 20 Jan 1830	LOF1	1830, Begins to suffer from rheumatism and fever.
L2 Taurus 15 Apr 1831		
L2 Gemini 11 Dec 1831		
L2 Cancer 02 Aug 1833	LOF4	
L2 Leo 22 Aug 1835		28-Jun-1836, Died.

Distributions of the Ascendant

Calculation Settings
 Zodiac, Placidus Semi-Arc, Primary Directions
 Egyptian (Robbins Tet) Bounds
 Zero Latitude
 One Degree Timing

Date	Distributor	Partner
15 Mar 1751	♃	
18 Jun 1751	♃ ✖	
29 Jun 1763	♃	dex △ ♀
13 Feb 1766	♀	
30 Nov 1767	♀	♂ ♃
23 Jan 1772	♃	
18 Sep 1776	♃	
27 Jul 1781	♃	dex □ ⊙
25 May 1782	♂	
19 Dec 1784	♂	dex * ♃
25 Oct 1786	♃ 13	
09 Mar 1793	♃	dex △ ♃
04 Apr 1794	♃	
20 Feb 1797	♃	dex □ ♀
27 May 1798	♃	sin * ☾
18 Jun 1798	♃	♂ ♂
19 Apr 1801	♀	
31 Oct 1808	♃	
02 Oct 1811	♃	dex * ⊙
26 May 1812	♂	
02 Nov 1815	♃ 2	
26 Sep 1820	♃	dex □ ♃
22 Jul 1821	♀	
04 Oct 1823	♀	dex * ♀
19 Sep 1824	♀	sin □ ☾
07 Mar 1826	♃	
21 Jul 1826	♃	sin * ♃
16 Apr 1831	♂	
10 Oct 1834	♃	
08 Jan 1837	♃	♂ ♃
22 Feb 1838	♀ ✖	

Distributions of the Midheaven

Calculation Settings
 Zodiac, Placidus Semi-Arc, Primary Directions
 Egyptian (Robbins Tet) Bounds
 Zero Latitude
 One Degree Timing

Date	Distributor	Partner
15 Mar 1751	♀	
27 Aug 1751	♀	dex □ ♃
24 Nov 1754	♃	
03 Aug 1758	♂	
04 Jul 1762	♂	♂ ☉
07 Jan 1765	♃	
08 Nov 1766	♃ ♃	
11 May 1772	♃	
15 Nov 1775	♃	♂ ♀
31 Jan 1777	♃	dex □ ♂
10 Apr 1779	♃	dex * ♃
26 Sep 1779	♃	
02 Apr 1786	♀	
07 Nov 1792	♂	
24 Feb 1793	♂	dex △ ♃
04 Oct 1794	♂ ♃	
04 Jul 1800	♂	♂ ♃
04 Jul 1801	♀	
03 Jun 1805	♃	
29 Jun 1805	♃	♂ ☽
21 Jul 1805	♃	dex * ♂
24 May 1813	♃	
22 Jun 1818	♃	
08 Oct 1819	♃	dex △ ☉
01 Dec 1822	♃	dex □ ♃
31 Aug 1824	♃ ✂	
06 Jan 1835	♃	dex △ ♀
07 May 1837	♀	

Distributions of the Sun

Calculation Settings
 Zodiac, Placidus Semi-Arc, Primary Directions
 Egyptian (Robbins Tet) Bounds
 Zero Latitude
 One Degree Timing

Date	Distributor	Partner
15 Mar 1751	♂	
27 Oct 1753	♃	
25 Sep 1755	♃ ♃	
22 Jun 1761	♀	
17 Feb 1765	♀	♂ ♀
25 May 1766	♀	sin □ ♂
25 Mar 1767	♀	
02 Sep 1768	♀	sin △ ♃
18 Dec 1774	♂	
05 Nov 1779	♃	
08 Feb 1783	♃	sin * ♀
09 Oct 1784	♀ ♃	
25 Sep 1790	♀	♂ ♃
11 Oct 1792	♀	
22 Nov 1795	♀	♂ ☾
15 Dec 1795	♀	sin △ ♂
19 Nov 1798	♃	
05 Mar 1807	♃	
07 Aug 1810	♃	sin * ☉
08 Jun 1812	♂	
30 Oct 1813	♂	sin □ ♀
16 Aug 1815	♀ II	
20 Jan 1822	♃	
07 Mar 1826	♃	sin * ♀
19 Jul 1828	♀	
07 Mar 1830	♀	♂ ♃
30 Dec 1833	♂	

Distributions of the Moon

Calculation Settings
 Zodiac, Placidus Semi-Arc, Primary Directions
 Egyptian (Robbins Tet) Bounds
 Planet's Latitude
 One Degree Timing

Date	Distributor	Partner
15 Mar 1751	♀	
13 Oct 1759	♃	
10 Sep 1765	♃	
10 Mar 1767	♃	dex △ ☉
31 May 1771	♃	dex □ ♀
15 Oct 1772	♃ ✈	
15 Nov 1784	♃	dex △ ♀
15 Nov 1786	♀	
27 Aug 1787	♀	♂ ♃
25 Aug 1792	♀	
17 Mar 1797	♃	
01 Jan 1802	♃	dex □ ☉
27 Oct 1802	♂	
07 Jun 1806	♂	dex * ♀
23 Mar 1807	♀ 13	
06 May 1814	♀	dex △ ♃
19 Sep 1814	♃	
22 Jun 1818	♃	dex □ ♀
19 May 1819	♃	♂ ♂
13 Apr 1821	♃	sin * ☾
30 Nov 1821	♀	
01 Oct 1829	♃	
28 Oct 1832	♃	dex * ☉
05 Jul 1833	♂	
01 Mar 1837	♀ ♃	

Distributions of the Part of Fortune

Calculation Settings

Zodiac, Placidus Semi-Arc, Primary Directions

Egyptian (Robbins Tet) Bounds

Zero Latitude

One Degree Timing

Date	Distributor	Partner
15 Mar 1751	♀	
31 May 1757	♂	
12 Aug 1762	♃	
30 Jan 1766	♃	sin * ♀
07 Nov 1767	♀ ♉	
03 Mar 1774	♀	♂ ♃
01 May 1776	♀	
15 Aug 1779	♀	♂ ☽
08 Sep 1779	♀	sin △ ♂
11 Oct 1782	♃	
24 Jun 1791	♃	
22 Jan 1795	♃	sin * ☉
21 Dec 1796	♂	
05 Jun 1798	♂	sin □ ♀
16 Apr 1800	♀ ♀ II	
14 Dec 1806	♃	
15 Mar 1811	♃	sin * ♀
19 Aug 1813	♀	
21 Apr 1815	♀	♂ ♃
14 Mar 1819	♂	
14 Dec 1826	♃	
05 May 1828	♃	sin □ ☉
11 Sep 1831	♃	sin △ ♀
14 Jul 1833	♂ ♀	

Distributions of the Part of Spirit

Calculation Settings
 Zodiac, Placidus Semi-Arc, Primary Directions
 Egyptian (Robbins Tet) Bounds
 Zero Latitude
 One Degree Timing

Date	Distributor	Partner
15 Mar 1751	♀	
16 Aug 1754	♃	
06 Oct 1760	♃	sin △ ☉
22 Jun 1761	♃	
07 Apr 1765	♃ ♉	
06 Oct 1770	♃	sin □ ♃
16 Oct 1770	♀	
17 Mar 1774	♀	sin △ ♀
02 Apr 1775	♃	
25 Apr 1775	♃	dex □ ☽
07 Jun 1777	♃	dex △ ♃
17 Apr 1781	♀	
20 Apr 1786	♂	
25 Oct 1789	♂	♁ ♀
04 Mar 1791	♀ ♀	
26 Nov 1795	♀	sin △ ♃
15 Sep 1796	♀	
14 Nov 1799	♀	dex * ☽
01 Dec 1799	♀	dex △ ♂
27 Sep 1801	♀	dex □ ♃
01 Jun 1804	♃	
15 Jun 1807	♂	
02 Sep 1810	♂	♁ ☉
24 Sep 1812	♃	
28 Mar 1814	♃ ♀	
03 Oct 1818	♀	
22 Aug 1821	♀	♁ ♀
21 Aug 1822	♀	dex □ ♂
09 Jun 1824	♀	dex * ♃
26 Oct 1824	♃	
17 Mar 1830	♀	
15 Sep 1835	♂	
15 Dec 1835	♂	dex △ ♀
20 Apr 1837	♂ ♀	